

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON
AT SEATTLE

NATIONAL PRODUCTS INC,

Plaintiff,

v.

JOHN DOES 1-5, one doing business
as ToGames, one using tradename
Cimiva,

Defendants.

CASE NO. C17-760 RAJ

ORDER

This matter comes before the Court on Plaintiff National Products, Inc.’s (“NPI”) *Ex Parte* Motion for Expedited Discovery. Dkt. # 3. For the reasons that follow, the Court GRANTS Plaintiff’s Motion.

Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(d) provides that absent a court order or other authorization, “[a] party may not seek discovery from any source before the parties have conferred as required by Rule 26(f).” This includes non-parties as well as parties and therefore encompasses subpoenas on non-parties. *See Deuss v. Siso*, No. 14-CV-00710-YGR(JSC), 2014 WL 4275715, at *4 (N.D. Cal. Aug. 29, 2014) (quoting *Villegas v. United States*, No. 12–0001, 2012 WL 1801735, at *8 (E.D. Wash. May 16, 2012)).

1 Courts have applied a “good cause” standard in evaluating requests for early
2 discovery. *See Semitool, Inc. v. Tokyo Electron Am., Inc.*, 208 F.R.D. 273, 276 (N.D.
3 Cal. 2002). “Good cause exists ‘where the need for expedited discovery, in consideration
4 of the administration of justice, outweighs the prejudice to the responding party.’” *In re*
5 *Countrywide Fin. Corp. Derivative Litig.*, 542 F. Supp. 2d 1160, 1179 (C.D. Cal. 2008)
6 (quoting *id.*). In the context of determining whether there is good cause to permit
7 expedited discovery to identify anonymous internet defendants, courts have considered
8 whether:

9 (1) the plaintiff can identify the missing party with sufficient specificity such
10 that the Court can determine that defendant is a real person or entity who
11 could be sued in federal court; (2) the plaintiff has identified all previous
12 steps taken to locate the elusive defendant; (3) the plaintiff’s suit against
13 defendant could withstand a motion to dismiss; and (4) the plaintiff has
14 demonstrated that there is a reasonable likelihood of being able to identify
the defendant through discovery such that service of process would be
possible.

15 *Third Degree Films, Inc. v. Does 1-131*, 280 F.R.D. 493, 499 (D. Ariz. 2012) (quoting
16 *New Sensations, Inc. v. Does 1-1,474*, No. C11-2770 MEJ, 2011 WL 4407222 at *1
17 (N.D. Cal. Sept. 22, 2011)); *see also Columbia Ins. Co. v. Seescandy.com*, 185 F.R.D.
18 573, 578-80 (N.D. Cal. 1999).

19 The Court finds that these factors have been met here and that Plaintiff has shown
20 good cause. Plaintiff has identified the Defendants by their tradenames and attempted,
21 unsuccessfully, to ascertain their underlying identities. Plaintiff’s proposed mode of
22 expedited discovery is likely to reveal the identities behind Cimiva and ToGames. *See*
23 Dkt. # 3 at 2. Moreover, Plaintiff’s Complaint states a *prima facie* cause of action for
24 patent, trademark, and trade dress infringement. *See, generally*, Dkt. # 1 (Complaint).

25 The Court **GRANTS** Plaintiff’s motion for expedited discovery. Dkt. # 3.
26 Plaintiff may subpoena the relevant third-party retailers pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil
27 Procedure 45. The affected third-parties shall have thirty (30) days from the date of

1 service of the subpoena to object to the subpoena pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil
2 Procedure 45(d)(2)(B). The affected third-parties shall not disclose Defendants'
3 identifying information during the 30-day period or if a timely objection is served unless
4 and until the Court orders it to do so. If an objection is served, the third-party shall
5 preserve any material responsive to the subpoena for a period of no less than ninety (90)
6 days in order to allow Plaintiff to move for an order compelling production under Federal
7 Rule of Civil Procedure 45(d)(2)(B)(i). If no objection is served, the third-party shall
8 comply with the subpoena within ten (10) days.

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10 Dated this 23rd day of May, 2017.

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13 A handwritten signature in black ink, reading "Richard A. Jones", written over a horizontal line.

14 The Honorable Richard A. Jones
15 United States District Judge
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